Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1. (Currently Amended) An isolated polynucleotide, comprising a nucleic acid having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
- (i) sequences SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 9, and SEQ ID NO: 12, SEQ ID NO: 16, SEQ ID NO: 21, SEQ ID NO: 30 and SEQ ID NO: 31;
 - (ii) sequences complementary to sequences (i); and
- (iii) sequences having, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 50% 70% identity with sequences (i) or (ii).
 - 2-6. (Canceled)
- 7. (Currently Amended) An isolated retroviral polynucleotide comprising an env gene, wherein said env gene comprises a nucleic acid having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 9, its complementary sequence, and sequences having, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 50%-70% identity with SEQ ID NO: 9 or said complementary sequence.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The isolated retroviral polynucleotide according to claim 7, wherein the env gene further comprises a portion of SEQ ID NO: 9, wherein said portion starts at nucleotide 1 of SEQ ID NO: 9 and ends at nucleotide 233 of SEQ ID NO: 6 SEQ ID NO: 46.
- 9. (Currently Amended) An isolated retroviral polynucleotide comprising an env gene, wherein said env gene encodes a polypeptide having, for every contiguous series of at least 30 amino acids, at least 50% 70% identity with the peptide sequence SEQ ID NO: 10.
 - 10-13. (Canceled)

- 14. (Currently Amended) An isolated fragment comprising a polynucleotide having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
- (i) sequences SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 9, and SEQ ID NO: 12, SEQ ID NO: 16, SEQ ID NO: 21, SEQ ID NO: 30 and SEQ ID NO: 31;
 - (ii) sequences complementary to sequences (i); and
- (iii) sequences having, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 50% 70% identity with sequences (i) or (ii).
- 15. (Currently Amended) The fragment according to Claim 14, consisting of a polynucleotide having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
- (i) sequences SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 9, and SEQ ID NO: 12, SEQ ID NO: 16, SEQ ID NO: 21, SEQ ID NO: 30 and SEQ ID NO: 31;
 - (ii) sequences complementary to sequences (i); and
- (iii) sequences having, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 50% 70% identity with sequences (i) or (ii).
 - 16-25. (Canceled)
- 26. (Previously Presented) A method for detecting a retrovirus associated with multiple sclerosis and/or rheumatoid arthritis, in a biological sample, characterized in that an RNA and/or a DNA assumed to belong to or obtained from said retrovirus, or their complementary RNA and/or DNA, is brought into contact with a composition comprising a nucleotide fragment according to claim 14.
 - 27. (Canceled)
- 28. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide of claim 1, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 80% identity with the sequences (i) or (ii).

- 29. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide of claim 1, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 90% identity with the sequences (i) or (ii).
- 30. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide of claim 1, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 95% identity with the sequences (i) or (ii).

31-35. (Canceled)

- 36. (Previously Presented) The retroviral polynucleotide of claim 7, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having, for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 80% identity with the nucleotide sequences selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 9, and its complementary sequences.
- 37. (Previously Presented) The retroviral polynucleotide of claim 7, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having, for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 90% identity with the nucleotide sequences selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 9, and its complementary sequences.
- 38. (Previously Presented) The retroviral polynucleotide of claim 7, wherein the nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence having, for every series of at least 100 contiguous monomers, at least 95% identity with the nucleotide sequences selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 9, and its complementary sequences.
 - 39. (Canceled)
- 40. (Previously Presented) The isolated retroviral polynucleotide of claim 9, wherein the env gene encodes a polypeptide having, for every contiguous series of at least 30 amino acids, at least 80% identity with the peptide sequence SEQ ID NO: 10.

- 41. (Previously Presented) The isolated retroviral polynucleotide of claim 9, wherein the env gene encodes a polypeptide having, for every contiguous series of at least 30 amino acids, at least 90% identity with the peptide sequence SEQ ID NO: 10.
- 42. (Previously Presented) The isolated retroviral polynucleotide of claim 9, wherein the env gene encodes a polypeptide having, for every contiguous series of at least 30 amino acids, at least 95% identity with the peptide sequence SEQ ID NO: 10.

43-44. (Canceled)

- 45. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 14, wherein said fragment has, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 80% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).
- 46. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 14, wherein said fragment has, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 90% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).
- 47. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 14, wherein said fragment has, for every series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 95% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).
 - 48. (Canceled)
- 49. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 15, wherein said fragment has, for every contiguous series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 80% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).
- 50. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 15, wherein said fragment has, for every contiguous series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 90% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).

- 51. (Previously Presented) The polynucleotide fragment according to claim 15, wherein said fragment has, for every contiguous series of 100 contiguous monomers, at least 95% identity with the nucleic acid sequences of (i) or (ii).
 - 52-59. (Canceled)
- 60. (Previously Presented) The isolated polynucleotide according to claim 1, wherein said polynucleotide is DNA.
- 61. (Previously Presented) The isolated polynucleotide according to claim 1, wherein said polynucleotide is RNA.
- 62. (Previously Presented) The isolated polynucleotide according to claim 1, wherein said polynucleotide is genomic DNA.
- 63. (Previously Presented) A recombinant vector comprising the polynucleotide defined in claim 1.
- 64. (Previously Presented) An expression vector comprising the polynucleotide defined in claim 1.